



# 博愛中文學校

## BERRYESSA CHINESE SCHOOL

### FOREIGN LANGUAGE - CHINESE I

Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12

Prerequisites: none

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION

The first level of the Chinese language class gives students the opportunity to listen, speak, read and write in Chinese. Instruction emphasizes accurate pronunciation and fluency, and seeks to develop basic language skills through the study of Chinese characters (vocabulary), grammar, sentence structure and usage for elementary communication. An introduction to Chinese culture, traditions and customs is also included.

#### MAJOR OUTCOME

Students will:

1. Learn, understand, write and accurately pronounce approximately 300 Chinese characters.
2. Learn to combine words to form phrases.
3. Understand simple everyday conversation.
4. Be able to follow oral instructions and ask for clarification when needed.
5. Be able to describe a picture or relate an event orally.
6. Read and recite short poems and extracts from textbooks.
7. Be able to give a short speech or tell a story.
8. Participate in class discussions.
9. Translate simple Chinese phrases and sentences into English and vice versa.
10. Write simple sentences with correct grammar and sentence structure.
11. Learn about Chinese customs, cultures and traditions through the celebration of various festivals throughout the year.
12. Be introduced Chinese legends and folklores.
13. Recognize the contributions of Chinese in the building of this country.

#### METHOD OF EVALUATION

Student progress will be evaluated based on attendance, class participation, homework assignments, special projects, teacher made tests and final examination.

#### TEXTBOOK

1. CHINESE PHONETICS ALPHABET, by Cheng Chung Book Co., Taipei, Taiwan, 1984.
2. CHINESE LANGUAGE ARTS STUDENT WORKBOOK AND PICTURE BOOK, by Asian American Bilingual Center.
3. CHINESE NEW LESSONS, BY Institute of Oriental Culture.
4. OVERSEAS CHINESE LANGUAGE, new American Continental edition, revised 1984, by Chi Sheng Book Co., Hong Kong, volumes 1-4.
5. CHINESE LANGUAGE ARTS, (identity, needs, interaction), by Asian American Bilingual Center, book 1.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Selected articles, songs, riddles, stories, magazines, tapes (audio/video), poems, games and newspaper will be used to promote interest and involvement in the learning process.

## COURSE CONTENTS

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
小	xiǎo	small
好	hǎo	good (a greeting)
朋友	péng yǒu	friend
老師	lǎo shī	teacher
王	wáng	a family name
大	dà	big
中	zhōng	sino-, the middle
嗎	ma	an interrogative particle
我	wǒ	I, me
你	nǐ	you
他	tā	he, she
是	shì	to be
也	yě	also
學生	xué shēng	student
不 (不)	bù (bú)	no, not
這	zhè	this
那	nà	that
球	qiú	ball
看	kàn	to see
快	kuài	quickly, fast
去	qù	to go away

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
吧	ba	a sentence-final particle of emphasis, sometimes interrogative, implying probability
妹妹	mèi mei	younger sister
說	shuō	to speak to say
早	zǎo	early
再	zài	again
比	bǐ	to compare
啊	a	an exclamatory particle
今天	jīn tiān	today
明天	míng tiān	tomorrow
我們	wǒ men	we, us
晚	wǎn	late
得	de	an adverbial expletive
和	hàn	and
玩	wán	to play
拍	pāi	to pat, to swat
書	shū	book
筆	bǐ	pen
誰	shéi	who
誰的	shéi de	whose?
爸爸	bà ba	father
媽媽	mā ma	mother

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明	字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
毛筆	máo bǐ	Chinese brush	幾下	jǐ xià	how many times?
沒	méi	no, not	先	xiān	first
有	yǒu	to have	完	wán	to finish, finished
兩	liǎng	two	忘	wàng	to forget
幾枝	jǐ zhī	how many	新	xīn	new
鉛筆	qiān bǐ	pencil	年	nián	year
一	yī	one, a, an	到	dào	arrive
一本書	yì běn shū	a book	穿	chuān	to wear
原子筆	yuán zǐ bǐ	ball pen	戴	dài	to wear on the head
天	tiān	the sky	衣	yī	clothing
亮	liàng	bright	帽	mào	cap, hat
了	le	a perfective particle	都	dōu	all, mostly
起來	qǐ lái	to get up	問	wèn	to ask
唱	chàng	to sing	問好	wèn hǎo	to send one's regards
歌	gē	song	學校	xué xiào	school
一起	yì qǐ	together	同學	tóng xué	schoolmate
數	shǔ	to count	開學	kāi xué	the school starts
二	èr	two	行個禮	xíng ge lǐ	to salute
三	sān	three	春	chūn	spring
四	sì	four	園	yuán	garden
五	wǔ	five	裏	lǐ	in
多	duō	more, much, many	長	zhǎng	to grow

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明	字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
青 <small>青</small>	qīng	green	著 <small>著</small>	je	an adverbial particle
草 <small>草</small>	cǎo	grass	房 <small>房</small>	fáng	house, room
地 <small>地</small>	dì	earth, ground	衣 裳 <small>衣裳</small>	yī shang	clothing
樹 <small>樹</small>	shù	tree	燕 子 <small>燕子</small>	yàn zi	swallow
紅 <small>紅</small>	hóng	red	蓋 新 房 <small>蓋新房</small>	gài xīn fáng	To build new houses
花 <small>花</small>	huā	flower	人 <small>人</small>	rén	man, mankind, people
兒 <small>兒</small>	ēr	a particle used after many nouns and pronouns	請 <small>請</small>	qǐng	please
中 國 <small>中國</small>	zhōng guó	China	愛 <small>愛</small>	ài	to love
中 國 人 <small>中國人</small>	zhōng guó rén	Chinese	國 <small>國</small>	guó	country, nation
用 <small>用</small>	yòng	to use, to employ	寫 <small>寫</small>	xiě	to write
放 <small>放</small>	fàng	to put	字 <small>字</small>	zì	word, character
在 <small>在</small>	zài	at, in, on	這 些 <small>這些</small>	zhè xiē	these
笑 <small>笑</small>	xiào	to laugh, to smile	真 <small>真</small>	zhēn	true, real, really
桌 子 <small>桌子</small>	zhuō zi	table	哪 <small>哪</small>	nǎ	an interrogative particle
在 桌 子 <small>在桌子</small>	zài zhuō zi	on the table	哪 裏 <small>哪裏</small>	nǎ lǐ	where?
上 頭 <small>上頭</small>	shàng tóu		知 道 <small>知道</small>	zhī dào	to know
飛 <small>飛</small>	fēi	to fly	時 候 <small>時候</small>	shí hòu	time
鳥 <small>鳥</small>	niǎo	bird	有 時 候 <small>有時候</small>	yǒu shí hòu	sometimes
叫 <small>叫</small>	jiào	twitter, yell	山 <small>山</small>	shān	Mountain, hill
蝴 蝶 <small>蝴蝶</small>	hú dié	butterfly	少 <small>少</small>	shǎo	few, little
忙 <small>忙</small>	máng	busy	跑 <small>跑</small>	pǎo	to run
家 <small>家</small>	jiā	home, family	狗 <small>狗</small>	gǒu	dog

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明	字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
要 <sup>一、ㄩ</sup>	yào	to want	聽 <sup>ㄊㄧㄥ</sup>	tīng	to hear, to listen to
哭 <sup>ㄎㄨ</sup>	kū	to weep, to cry	告 <sup>ㄍ</sup> 訴 <sup>ㄙㄨ</sup>	gào sù	to tell
做 <sup>ㄓㄨㄛˋ</sup>	zuò	to do, to make	什 <sup>ㄕ</sup> 麼 <sup>ㄇ</sup>	shén me	what?
給 <sup>ㄍ</sup>	gěi	to give	前 <sup>ㄑ</sup>	qián	front
住 <sup>ㄓㄨˋ</sup>	zhù	to live	一 <sup>一</sup> 會 <sup>ㄍ</sup> 兒 <sup>ㄦ</sup>	yì huǐ'er	a short while
吃 <sup>ㄔ</sup>	chī	to eat	過 <sup>ㄍ</sup>	guò	to pass, to pass through or by
飯 <sup>ㄈ</sup>	fàn	cooked rice, meal	隻 <sup>ㄓ</sup>	zhī	a numerary adjunct for bird, hen, hand, foot, etc.
水 <sup>ㄕ</sup>	shuǐ	water	自 <sup>ㄗ</sup> 己 <sup>ㄐ</sup>	zì jǐ	self
池 <sup>ㄔ</sup>	chí	pond	地 <sup>ㄉ</sup> 方 <sup>ㄈ</sup>	dì fāng	place
魚 <sup>ㄩ</sup>	yú	fish	邊 <sup>ㄅ</sup>	biān	side
游 <sup>ㄩ</sup>	yóu	to swim	向 <sup>ㄒ</sup>	xiàng	towards, to
高 <sup>ㄍ</sup>	gāo	high, tall	後 <sup>ㄏ</sup>	hòu	back
帶 <sup>ㄉ</sup>	dài	to bring	退 <sup>ㄊ</sup>	tuì	to retreat
很 <sup>ㄏ</sup>	hěn	very	久 <sup>ㄐ</sup>	jiǔ	a long time
遠 <sup>ㄩ</sup>	yuǎn	far	就 <sup>ㄐ</sup>	jiù	so, therefore
累 <sup>ㄌ</sup>	lèi	tired	午 <sup>ㄨ</sup>	wǔ	noon
坐 <sup>ㄗ</sup>	zuò	to sit	下 <sup>ㄒ</sup> 午 <sup>ㄨ</sup>	xià wǔ	afternoon
車 <sup>ㄕ</sup>	chē	car, vehicle	汽 <sup>ㄑ</sup> 車 <sup>ㄕ</sup>	qì chē	automobile
回 <sup>ㄏ</sup>	huí	to return	噴 <sup>ㄆ</sup>	pēn	to puff out, to spurt
路 <sup>ㄌ</sup>	lù	road	片 <sup>ㄆ</sup>	piàn	piece
公 <sup>ㄍ</sup> 路 <sup>ㄌ</sup>	gōng lù	highway	還 <sup>ㄏ</sup>	hái	still
低 <sup>ㄉ</sup>	dī	low	還 <sup>ㄏ</sup> 有 <sup>ㄩ</sup>	hái yǒu	there is still

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談話	tán huà	to talk	白	bái	white
散步	sàn bù	to take a walk	腳	jiǎo	foot
噴水池	pēn shuǐ chí	fountain	會	huì	can
海	hǎi	sea	這樣	zhè yàng	so, this, that (indicating degree)
游泳	yóu yǒng	to swim	想	xiǎng	to plan, to think
休息	xiū xi	to rest	約	yuē	to make an appointment
黑	hēi	black, dark	別	bié	other
太陽	tài yáng	the sun	時間	shí jiān	time
風	fēng	wind	生日	shēng rì	birthday
等	děng	to wait for	客氣	kè qi	polite
雨	yǔ	rain	東	dōng	east
呢	ne	an emphatic particle used after a sentence	西	xī	west
趕快	gǎn kuài	in a hurry	星	xīng	star
為什麼	wèi shé me	why	管	guǎn	to manage, to take care of
接	jiē	to receive	睡覺	shuì jiào	to sleep
找	zhǎo	to seek	喂	wèi	hello
謝謝	xiè xie	thanks	李	lǐ	a family name
接電話	jiē diàn huà	to answer a phone	事	shì	matter
以為	yǐ wéi	to take for, to regard (something as)	電	diàn	electricity
對不起	duì bu qǐ	sorry	見	jiàn	to see
月	yuè	the moon	再見	zài jiàn	good-bye
出	chū	to come out	電影	diàn yǐng	movie

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明	字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
電 <sup>ㄉㄧㄢˋ</sup> 話 <sup>ㄏㄨㄚˋ</sup>	diàn huà	telephone	面 <sup>ㄇㄧㄢˋ</sup>	miàn	face
關 <sup>ㄍㄨㄢ</sup> 係 <sup>ㄒㄧˋ</sup>	guān xì	relation	指 <sup>ㄓㄩˇ</sup>	zhǐ	to print
沒 <sup>ㄇㄟˋ</sup> 關 <sup>ㄍㄨㄢ</sup> 係 <sup>ㄒㄧˋ</sup>	méi guān xi	It doesn't matter	聰 <sup>ㄘㄨㄥ</sup> 明 <sup>ㄇㄩㄥˊ</sup>	cōng míng	clever
打 <sup>ㄉㄚˇ</sup> 電 <sup>ㄉㄧㄢˋ</sup> 話 <sup>ㄏㄨㄚˋ</sup>	dǎ diàn huà	To make a telephone call	耳 <sup>ㄦ</sup> 朵 <sup>ㄉㄨㄛ</sup>	ěr duo	ear
星 <sup>ㄒㄩㄥ</sup> 期 <sup>ㄑㄩ</sup> 五 <sup>ㄨˇ</sup>	xīng qí wǔ	Friday	十 <sup>ㄕ</sup>	shí	ten
猜 <sup>ㄘㄞ</sup>	cāi	to guess	舉 <sup>ㄐㄩˇ</sup>	jǔ	to raise
雙 <sup>ㄕㄨㄤ</sup>	shuāng	pair	手 <sup>ㄕㄨˇ</sup>	shǒu	hand
走 <sup>ㄗㄞˇ</sup>	zǒu	to walk	讓 <sup>ㄖㄨㄥˋ</sup>	ràng	to yield
鏡 <sup>ㄐㄩㄥˋ</sup> 子 <sup>ㄗㄩˇ</sup>	jìng zi	mirror	掉 <sup>ㄉㄠˋ</sup>	diào	to fall
牆 <sup>ㄑㄩㄤ</sup> 壁 <sup>ㄅㄧˋ</sup>	qiáng bì	wall	進 <sup>ㄐㄩㄣˋ</sup>	jìn	into
又 <sup>ㄩˋ</sup>	yòu	again	河 <sup>ㄏㄛˊ</sup>	hé	river
六 <sup>ㄌㄨˋ</sup>	liù	six	羊 <sup>ㄩㄤ</sup>	yáng	sheep
七 <sup>ㄑㄩ</sup>	qī	seven	旁 <sup>ㄆㄤ</sup>	páng	side
八 <sup>ㄉㄤ</sup>	bā	eight	頭 <sup>ㄊㄡ</sup>	tóu	head
九 <sup>ㄐㄩˇ</sup>	jiǔ	nine	眼 <sup>ㄢ</sup> 睛 <sup>ㄐㄩㄥ</sup>	yǎn jīng	eye
窗 <sup>ㄔㄨㄤ</sup>	chuāng	window	嘴 <sup>ㄗㄨㄟ</sup> 巴 <sup>ㄅㄚ</sup>	zuǐ bā	mouth
外 <sup>ㄨㄞˋ</sup>	wài	outside	院 <sup>ㄩㄢˋ</sup> 子 <sup>ㄗㄩˇ</sup>	yuàn zi	yard
雪 <sup>ㄒㄩㄝˊ</sup>	xuě	snow	房 <sup>ㄈㄤ</sup> 子 <sup>ㄗㄩˇ</sup>	fáng zi	house
橋 <sup>ㄑㄩㄠ</sup>	qiáo	bridge	好 <sup>ㄏㄠˇ</sup> 看 <sup>ㄎㄢ</sup>	hǎo kàn	good-looking, beautiful
肯 <sup>ㄎㄣˇ</sup>	kěn	to be willing	間 <sup>ㄐㄩㄢ</sup>	jiān	a numerary adjunct for room
左 <sup>ㄗㄨㄛˇ</sup>	zuǒ	left	廳 <sup>ㄊㄩㄥ</sup>	tīng	hall room
右 <sup>ㄩˋ</sup>	yòu	right	臥 <sup>ㄨㄛˋ</sup> 房 <sup>ㄈㄤ</sup>	wò fáng	bed room

字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明	字或詞	漢語拼音	英譯或說明
書房	shū fáng	study room	超級	chāo jí	supermarket
廚房	chú fáng	kitchen	市場	shì chǎng	
車房	chē fáng	garage	飯桌	fàn zhuō	dining table
客廳	kè tīng	living room	冰箱	bīng xiāng	refrigerator
飯廳	fàn tīng	dining room	洗衣機	xǐ yī jī	washing machine
床	chuáng	bed	澆	jiāo	to water, to pour over
洗	xǐ	to wash	掃	sǎo	to sweep
冰	bīng	ice	剪	jiǎn	to cut
箱	xiāng	box, case	刀	dāo	knife
書桌	shū zhuō	desk	工作	gōng zuò	to work
祝	zhù	to wish happiness	高興	gāo xìng	Happy, glad
蛋	dàn	egg	樹枝	shù zhī	branch
蛋糕	dàn gāo	cake	幫	bāng	to help
生日	shēng rì	birthday	沖	chōng	to wash away
快樂	kuài lè	happy	碗	wǎn	bowl
國歌	guó gē	national anthem	盤子	pán zi	plate dish
買	mǎi	to buy	肥皂	fēi zào	soap
推	tuī	to push	自來水	zì lái shuǐ	running water
雞	jī	chicken	香蕉	xiāng jiāo	banana
粉	fěn	powder	蘋果	píng guǒ	apple
雞蛋	jī dàn	egg			
肥皂粉	fēi zào fěn	detergent powder			